

# Unit 5

## Unit Goals

- Translate Unit 5 vocabulary
- Decline a first declension noun (review)
- Define and identify infinitives in English
- Identify and translate complimentary infinitives in Latin sentences
- Read a short paragraph that utilizes Unit 1-5 vocabulary
- Identify important locations in the Roman Empire on a map
- Use Latin vocabulary knowledge and context clues to deduce the meaning of an English word

## Nouns

clamor, clamōris, m.: *shout, shouting*

diēs, diēi, m. or f.: *day*

lupus, lupī, m.: *wolf*

rivus, rivī, m.: *stream*

silva, silvae, f.: *woods*

## Verbs

adveniō, advenīre: *to reach, arrive at*

arripiō, arripere: *to grab hold of, snatch*

audeō, audēre (audet): *dares*

dēbeō, dēbere (dēbet): *ought*

errō, errāre: *to wander*

excipiō, excipere: *to welcome*

nōlō, nōlle (nōn vult): *to not want*

parō, parāre: *to prepare, get ready*

petō, petere: *to look for, seek*

possum, posse (potest): *can, is able*

repellō, repellere: *to drive off, drive back*

respondeō, respondēre: *to reply*

timeō, timēre: *to fear, be afraid*

volō, velle (vult): *to want*

## Adjectives

calidus, calida, calida: *warm*

frīgidus, frīgida, frīgidum: *cool, cold*

ignāvus, ignāva, ignāvum: *cowardly, lazy*

perterritus, perterrita, perterritum: *frightened, terrified*

salvus, salva, salvum: *safe*

temerārius, temerāria, temerārium: *rash, reckless, bold*

## Prepositions

ad: *to, toward*

ē, ex: *from, out of*

prope: *near*

## Adverbs

adhūc: *still*

ibi: *there*

statim: *immediately*

## Conjunctions

neque ... neque...: *neither ... nor*

si: *if*

ubi: *where, when*

## Pronouns

eōs: *them*

eum: *him*

## Phrases

Ferte auxilium!: *Bring help!*